

History		Stone Age to Iron Age		Year 3																																			
Key Vocabulary		Key Knowledge		Key Events																																			
WORD	DEFINITION	<u>Stone Age</u> ❖ The Stone Age is named after the stone tools that the earliest humans used to help them survive. ❖ They were hunter gatherers and began farming and growing crops. ❖ They made cave paintings. <u>Bronze Age</u> ❖ Worked with metal for the first time. ❖ Tools and weapons made from copper (at first) and Bronze <u>Iron Age</u> ❖ Tools and weapons were made from iron – which was easier to use and much cheaper. ❖ People lived in tribes. ❖ There was a lot of war. ❖ Hillforts were built to protect tribes		<u>Timeline</u> <table><tr><td colspan="2">Early Stone Age (Palaeolithic) 500,000BC – 8,000BC</td></tr><tr><td>500,000BC</td><td>Stone Age begins</td></tr><tr><td>40,000BC</td><td>First Homo Sapiens in Britain</td></tr><tr><td>33,000BC</td><td>The Ice-Age drove humans out</td></tr><tr><td>11,000BC</td><td>The Ice –Age ends. Temperatures rise and Homo Sapiens return.</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Middle Stone Age (Mesolithic) 8,000BC- 4,000BC</td></tr><tr><td>6,500BC</td><td>Doggerland floods. Britain becomes an Island</td></tr><tr><td>4,400BC</td><td>Humans settle and build farms. Agriculture begins.</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Late Stone Age (Neolithic) 4,000BC – 2,500BC</td></tr><tr><td>3,180BC</td><td>The village of Skara Brae is built</td></tr><tr><td>3,000BC</td><td>Work begins on Stonehenge</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">The Bronze age (2,500BC – 700BC)</td></tr><tr><td>2000BC</td><td>Fields with stone wall were built</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">The Iron Age (700BC – 43AD)</td></tr><tr><td>100BC</td><td>First coins in Britain used</td></tr><tr><td>54BC</td><td>First Roman invasion – the Britons fought them off</td></tr><tr><td>43AD</td><td>The Romans invaded Britain again and won. The Iron Age ends</td></tr></table>		Early Stone Age (Palaeolithic) 500,000BC – 8,000BC		500,000BC	Stone Age begins	40,000BC	First Homo Sapiens in Britain	33,000BC	The Ice-Age drove humans out	11,000BC	The Ice –Age ends. Temperatures rise and Homo Sapiens return.	Middle Stone Age (Mesolithic) 8,000BC- 4,000BC		6,500BC	Doggerland floods. Britain becomes an Island	4,400BC	Humans settle and build farms. Agriculture begins.	Late Stone Age (Neolithic) 4,000BC – 2,500BC		3,180BC	The village of Skara Brae is built	3,000BC	Work begins on Stonehenge	The Bronze age (2,500BC – 700BC)		2000BC	Fields with stone wall were built	The Iron Age (700BC – 43AD)		100BC	First coins in Britain used	54BC	First Roman invasion – the Britons fought them off	43AD	The Romans invaded Britain again and won. The Iron Age ends
Early Stone Age (Palaeolithic) 500,000BC – 8,000BC																																							
500,000BC	Stone Age begins																																						
40,000BC	First Homo Sapiens in Britain																																						
33,000BC	The Ice-Age drove humans out																																						
11,000BC	The Ice –Age ends. Temperatures rise and Homo Sapiens return.																																						
Middle Stone Age (Mesolithic) 8,000BC- 4,000BC																																							
6,500BC	Doggerland floods. Britain becomes an Island																																						
4,400BC	Humans settle and build farms. Agriculture begins.																																						
Late Stone Age (Neolithic) 4,000BC – 2,500BC																																							
3,180BC	The village of Skara Brae is built																																						
3,000BC	Work begins on Stonehenge																																						
The Bronze age (2,500BC – 700BC)																																							
2000BC	Fields with stone wall were built																																						
The Iron Age (700BC – 43AD)																																							
100BC	First coins in Britain used																																						
54BC	First Roman invasion – the Britons fought them off																																						
43AD	The Romans invaded Britain again and won. The Iron Age ends																																						
AD		BC		Chronological																																			
Cave painting		Hunter-gatherer		Nomadic people																																			
Settlement		Tribe		Roundhouses																																			

- a. thick thatch
- b. door
- c. wattle
- d. daud
- e. timber frame
- f. upright loom
- g. hearth (fire)
- h. beds
- i. logs for sitting on

