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| History | History of the seaside  | Year 1-2 |
| Key Vocabulary | Key Knowledge/events and facts | Key People |
| **word** | **definition** | * People have been going on seaside holidays for over a hundred years.
* During the 19th century, the development of railways allowed more people to visit different seaside resorts. As rail fares became cheaper, more people would travel further and more often.
* Punch and Judy is a funny puppet show, common at the seaside in the Victorian times.
* Bucket and spades would be very heavy to carry. They were made from metal, tin and wood. Donkey rides, entertainment and carousels on the pier are still popular today.
* Bathing machines were invented for the upper class so they could get changed into their bathing costumes in privacy.
* Victorians believed that if you were unwell, drinking sea water and breathing in fresh, sea air would make you feel better.
* Piers were created for the upper class so they could be near the sea without getting wet.
 | Grace DarlingGrace Darling was a Lighthouse Keeper’s daughter who helped to save 9 people after a ship crashed into the rocks and sank off the Northumberland coast in 1838. She was 22 years old when the rescue took place. Grace Darling became a heroine after her heroic actions. Queen Victoria wrote a letter and gave a reward to Grace Darling. |
| bathing machine | Bathing machines were used a long time ago so people could change in private before getting into the sea |
| coast | The part of the land that is near the sea. |
| hokey pokey | The name given to an ice cream a long time ago. It was usually eaten out of paper. |
| pier | A wooden structure on pillars that goes from land out over water. |
| promenade | A paved public walk along the seafront. |
| seaside | A place by the sea, especially a beach area or holiday resort. |
| souvenir | Something that is kept as a reminder of a place visited. |
|  Timeline |
| Grace Darling 1838 | Scarborough 1894 | Scarborough 1960 | Scarborough 2025 |
|  | Victorian Postcard - Scarborough |  | Scarborough, Learn More About Scarborough, North Yorkshire |